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09/694,599	10/23/2000	Timothy Roy Block	IBM / 168	8927

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EXAMINER

BRUCKART, BENJAMIN R

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2155

DATE MAILED: 12/06/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

## Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/694,599

Applicant(s)

BLOCK ET AL.

Examiner

Benjamin R Bruckart

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 09 September 2004.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☒ Claim(s) 7, 8, 16 and 17 is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 9-15 and 18-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

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### **Detailed Action**

#### **Status of Claims:**

Claims 1-20 are pending in this Office Action.

In light of applicant's amendment to the specification, the objection to the specification is withdrawn.

Claims 1-6, 9-15, 18-20 remain rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being anticipated by U.S. Patent No 6,108,699 by Moiin in view of U.S. Patent No 6,119,163 by Monteiro et al.

Claim 1-5, 9-15, 18-20 remain provisionally rejected under the judicially created doctrine of double patenting over claims 7 and 26 of copending Application No. 09/694,586 herein referred to as "586" in view of U.S. Patent No. 6,108,699 by Moiin in further view of U.S. Patent No. 6,119,163 by Monteiro et al.

Claims 7-8 and 16 and 17 are allowed.

### **Response to Arguments**

Applicant's arguments filed in the amendment filed 9/9/04 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. The reasons are set forth below.

#### **Applicant's invention as claimed:**

#### **Double Patenting**

The nonstatutory double patenting rejection is based on a judicially created doctrine grounded in public policy (a policy reflected in the statute) so as to prevent the unjustified or improper timewise

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extension of the "right to exclude" granted by a patent and to prevent possible harassment by multiple assignees. See *In re Goodman*, 11 F.3d 1046, 29 USPQ2d 2010 (Fed. Cir. 1993); *In re Longi*, 759 F.2d 887, 225 USPQ 645 (Fed. Cir. 1985); *In re Van Ornum*, 686 F.2d 937, 214 USPQ 761 (CCPA 1982); *In re Vogel*, 422 F.2d 438, 164 USPQ 619 (CCPA 1970); and, *In re Thorington*, 418 F.2d 528, 163 USPQ 644 (CCPA 1969).

A timely filed terminal disclaimer in compliance with 37 CFR 1.321(c) may be used to overcome an actual or provisional rejection based on a nonstatutory double patenting ground provided the conflicting application or patent is shown to be commonly owned with this application. See 37 CFR 1.130(b).

Effective January 1, 1994, a registered attorney or agent of record may sign a terminal disclaimer. A terminal disclaimer signed by the assignee must fully comply with 37 CFR 3.73(b).

Claim 9 is provisionally rejected under the judicially created doctrine of double patenting over claims 7 and 26 of copending Application No. 09/694,586 herein referred to as "586" in view of U.S. Patent No. 6,108,699 by Moiin in further view of U.S. Patent No. 6,119,163 by Monteiro et al. This is a provisional double patenting rejection since the conflicting claims have not yet been patented.

The subject matter claimed in the instant application is fully disclosed in the referenced copending application and would be covered by any patent granted on that copending application since the referenced copending application and the instant application are claiming common subject matter, as follows:

Regarding claim 9, an apparatus, comprising:

- (a) a memory (586: claim 7a, 26a); and
- (b) a program resident in the memory (586: claim 7b, 26b), the program configured to dynamically modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system by processing a requested fragmentation size change only after receipt of an acknowledgment message for at least one unacknowledged message sent by a source node to a plurality of target nodes (586: claim 7b, 26b).

It would have been obvious at the time of the invention to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify a communication parameter as taught by application 586 modifying fragmentation size (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20) as taught by Monteiro in order to accommodate changes in network conditions and while using a threads as taught by Moiin in order to allow for regulate and simplify the sending and receiving of messages (Moiin: col. 14, lines 26-29).

Claims 1-5, 10-14, 18-20 are rejected under the same rationale given above. In the rejections set fourth, the examiner will address the similarities and point to the teachings of 586.

Regarding claim 1, the two applications have preambles that share a method of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system. Claim 1(a) shares deferring action until receipt of acknowledged message with claim 19(b) and 24 of 586. Claim 1(b) shares with claim 1(c) of 586 "modifying cluster communication parameter."

Regarding claim 2, the method of claim 1, further comprising sending a sync message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (586: claims 20, 1a), wherein deferring processing of the requested fragmentation size change includes waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (586: claims 1c, 22, 19).

Regarding claim 3, the method of claim 2, wherein the sync message is configured to initiate, upon receipt by each target node, an immediate acknowledgment message from such target node that acknowledges receipt for each unacknowledged message received by such target node (586: claims 1b, 22).

Regarding claim 4, the method of claim 2, wherein processing the requested fragmentation size change includes sending a fragmentation size change message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (586: claims 1a, 3, 6), the fragmentation size change message configured to modify the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on each of the plurality of target nodes (586: claim 1c).

Regarding claim 5, the method of claim 4, wherein processing the requested fragmentation size change further includes modifying the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on the source node (586: claim 19, 1a).

Regarding claim 10, the apparatus of claim 9, wherein the program is further configured to process the requested fragmentation size change after receipt of the acknowledgment message to modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter used in transmitting messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (586: claim 1a 1c), and wherein the program is further configured to thereafter send messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes using the modified fragmentation size cluster communication parameter.

Regarding claim 11, the apparatus of claim 10, wherein the program is further configured to send a sync message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (586: claims 20, 1a) such that deferring processing of the requested fragmentation size change includes waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (586: claims 1c, 22, 19).

Regarding claim 12, the apparatus of claim 11, wherein the sync message is configured to initiate, upon receipt by each target node, an immediate acknowledgment message from such target node that acknowledges receipt for each unacknowledged message received by such target node (586: claims 1b, 22).

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Regarding claim 13, the apparatus of claim 11, wherein the program is configured to process the requested fragmentation size change by sending a fragmentation size change message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (586: claim 1a), the fragmentation size change message configured to modify the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on each of the plurality of target nodes (586: claim 1c).

Regarding claim 14, the apparatus of claim 13, wherein the program is further configured to process the requested fragmentation size change by modifying the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on the source node (586: claim 19, 1a).

Regarding claim 18, a clustered computer system, comprising:

(a) a plurality of nodes coupled to one another over a network, the plurality of nodes including a source node and a plurality of target nodes (586: claim 12a);

(b) a source program resident on the source node, the source program configured to dynamically modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system by sending a sync message to the plurality of target nodes (586: 12b, 26a and b), thereafter waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (586: claim 26b), thereafter sending a fragmentation size change message to each of the plurality of target nodes to modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on such target nodes used in transmitting messages from the source node to the target nodes (586: claim 1a); and

(c) a target program resident on each of the plurality of target nodes, the target program configured to send an acknowledgment message to the source node in response (586: claim 7a, 7b, 20, 22), to the sync message to acknowledge receipt for each unacknowledged message received thereby, and to modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter associated therewith in response to the fragmentation size change message (586: claim 1, 20, 22).

Regarding claim 19, a program product (586: claim 13), comprising:

(a) a program configured to dynamically modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system by processing a requested fragmentation size change only after receipt of an acknowledgment message for at least one unacknowledged message sent by a source node to a plurality of target nodes (586: claim 13a); and

(b) a signal bearing medium bearing the program (586: claim 13b).

Regarding claim 20, the program product of claim 19, wherein the signal bearing medium includes at least one of a transmission medium and a recordable medium (586: claim 14).

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Furthermore, there is no apparent reason why applicant would be prevented from presenting claims corresponding to those of the instant application in the other copending application. See *In re Schneller*, 397 F.2d 350, 158 USPQ 210 (CCPA 1968). See also MPEP § 804.

**Claims 1-6, 9-15, 18-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being anticipated by U.S. Patent No 6,108,699 by Moiin in view of U.S. Patent No 6,119,163 by Monteiro et al.**

Regarding claim 1,

The Moiin reference teaches a method of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system (Moiin: col. 2, lines 10-20; col. 14, lines 2-15; col. 5, lines 56-61; cluster size), the method comprising:

(a) deferring processing of a requested change until receipt of an acknowledgment message for at least one unacknowledged message sent by a source node to a plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-34);

(b) thereafter processing the requested fragmentation size change to modify a cluster communication parameter used in transmitting messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 34-38, 44-50); and

(c) thereafter sending messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes using the modified cluster communication parameter (Moiin: col. 2, lines 34-38, 16-20; col. 7, lines 53-61; col. 8, lines 38-51).

The Moiin reference does not explicitly disclose a fragmentation size.

The Monteiro reference teaches modify fragmentation size (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20).

The Monteiro reference further teaches modifying fragmentation size adapts to changes in network conditions to reduce packet loss (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Therefore it would have been obvious at the time of the invention to one of ordinary skill in the art to create the system of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter as taught by Moiin while modifying the packet size as taught by Monteiro in order to adjust to network conditions and reduce packet loss (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Claims 2-4 are rejected under the same rationale given above. In the rejections set fourth, the examiner will address the additional limitations and point to the relevant teachings of Monteiro et al and Moiin.

Regarding claim 2, the method of claim 1, further comprising sending a sync message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 16-20), wherein deferring processing of the

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requested fragmentation size change includes waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-33).

Regarding claim 3, the method of claim 2, wherein the sync message is configured to initiate, upon receipt by each target node, an immediate acknowledgment message from such target node that acknowledges receipt for each unacknowledged message received by such target node (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50).

Regarding claim 4, the method of claim 2, wherein processing the requested fragmentation size change includes sending a fragmentation size change message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 16-20; petitioning node to petitioned nodes), the fragmentation size change message configured to modify the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50).

Regarding claim 5, the method of claim 4, wherein processing the requested fragmentation size change further includes modifying the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on the source node (Moiin: col. 7, lines 53-61).

Regarding claim 6, the method of claim 4, wherein the source node comprises a message queue (Moiin: col. 13, lines 60- col. 14, line 7; sender and receiver threads), and wherein sending the sync message includes placing the sync message on the message queue and sending the fragmentation size change message includes placing the fragmentation size change message on the message queue (Moiin: col. 13, lines 60- col. 14, line 7; message to be broadcast in sending thread).

Regarding claim 9,

The Moiin reference teaches an apparatus (Moiin: col. 4, lines 25-32), comprising:

(a) a memory (Moiin: col. 4, lines 26); and

(b) a program resident in the memory (Moiin: col. 4, lines 15-18), the program configured to dynamically modify a cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system (Moiin: col. 2, lines 16-20; col. 14, lines 2-15) by processing a requested change only after receipt of an acknowledgment message for at least one unacknowledged message sent by a source node to a plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-34, lines 44-50).

The Moiin reference does not explicitly disclose a fragmentation size.

The Monteiro reference teaches modify fragmentation size (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20).

The Monteiro reference further teaches modifying fragmentation size adapts to changes in network conditions to reduce packet loss (Montiero: col. 7, lines 7-37).



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Therefore it would have been obvious at the time of the invention to one of ordinary skill in the art to create the system of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter as taught by Moiin while modifying the packet size as taught by Monteiro in order to adjust to network conditions and reduce packet loss (Montiero: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Claims 9-14 are rejected under the same rationale given above. In the rejections set fourth, the examiner will address the additional limitations and point to the relevant teachings of Monteiro et al and Moiin.

Regarding claim 10, the apparatus of claim 9, wherein the program is further configured to process the requested fragmentation size change after receipt of the acknowledgment message to modify a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter used in transmitting messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50; col. 2, lines 32-34; Figure 4, tag 406), and wherein the program is further configured to thereafter send messages from the source node to the plurality of target nodes using the modified fragmentation size cluster communication parameter (Moiin: col. 2, lines 34-38, 16-20; col. 7, lines 53-61; col. 8, lines 38-51).

Regarding claim 11, the apparatus of claim 10, wherein the program is further configured to send a sync message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes such that deferring processing of the requested fragmentation size change includes waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-34, 44-50).

Regarding claim 12, the apparatus of claim 11, wherein the sync message is configured to initiate, upon receipt by each target node, an immediate acknowledgment message from such target node that acknowledges receipt for each unacknowledged message received by such target node (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50).

Regarding claim 13, the apparatus of claim 11, wherein the program is configured to process the requested fragmentation size change by sending a fragmentation size change message from the source node to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50; col. 2, lines 32-34; Figure 4, tag 406), the fragmentation size change message configured to modify the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50; col. 2, lines 32-34; Figure 4, tag 406).

Regarding claim 14, the apparatus of claim 13, wherein the program is further configured to process the requested fragmentation size change by modifying the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter on the source node (Moiin: col. 7, lines 53-61).

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Regarding claim 15, the apparatus of claim 13, further comprising a message queue resident on the source node (Moiin: col. 13, lines 60- col. 14, line 7; sender and receiver threads), wherein the program is configured to send the sync message and the fragmentation size change message by placing the sync message and the fragmentation size change message on the message queue (Moiin: col. 13, lines 60- col. 14, line 7; message to be broadcast in sending thread).

Regarding claim 18,

The Moiin reference a clustered computer system, comprising:

(a) a plurality of nodes coupled to one another over a network, the plurality of nodes including a source node and a plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 3, lines 64- col. 4, line 1; Figure 1);

(b) a source program resident on the source node (Moiin: col. 4, lines 15-18), the source program configured to dynamically modify a cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system by sending a sync message to the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 16-20; col. 14, lines 2-15), thereafter waiting for an acknowledgment message for the sync message from each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-34, 44-50), thereafter sending a change message to each of the plurality of target nodes to modify a cluster communication parameter on such target nodes used in transmitting messages from the source node to the target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-38); and

(c) a target program resident on each of the plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 4, lines 15-18), the target program configured to send an acknowledgment message to the source node in response (Moiin: col. 2, lines 44-50), to the sync message to acknowledge receipt for each unacknowledged message received thereby, and to modify a cluster communication parameter associated therewith in response to the change message (Moiin: col. 2, lines 39-40).

The Moiin reference does not explicitly disclose a fragmentation size.

The Monteiro reference teaches modify fragmentation size (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20).

The Monteiro reference further teaches modifying fragmentation size adapts to changes in network conditions to reduce packet loss (Montiero: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Therefore it would have been obvious at the time of the invention to one of ordinary skill in the art to create the system of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter as taught by Moiin while modifying the packet size as taught by Monteiro in order to adjust to network conditions and reduce packet loss (Montiero: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Regarding claim 19,

The Moiin reference teaches a program product (Moiin: col. 4, lines 25-32), comprising:

(a) a program configured to dynamically modify a cluster communication parameter in a clustered computer system (Moiin: col. 2, lines 16-20; col. 14, lines 2-15) by processing a requested change only after receipt of an acknowledgment message for at least one unacknowledged message sent by a source node to a plurality of target nodes (Moiin: col. 2, lines 29-34, 44-50); and

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(b) a signal bearing medium bearing the program (Moiin: col. 4, lines 58-66).

The Moiin reference does not explicitly disclose a fragmentation size.

The Monteiro reference teaches modify fragmentation size (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20).

The Monteiro reference further teaches modifying fragmentation size adapts to changes in network conditions to reduce packet loss (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Therefore it would have been obvious at the time of the invention to one of ordinary skill in the art to create the system of dynamically modifying a cluster communication parameter as taught by Moiin while modifying the packet size as taught by Monteiro in order to adjust to network conditions and reduce packet loss (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-37).

Claim 20 is rejected under the same rationale given above. In the rejections set fourth, the examiner will address the additional limitations and point to the relevant teachings of Monteiro et al and Moiin.

Regarding claim 20, the program product of claim 19, wherein the signal bearing medium includes at least one of a transmission medium and a recordable medium (Moiin: col. 5, lines 9-19; col. 4, lines 28-32).

### REMARKS

#### The Applicant Argues:

Applicant traverses the double patenting rejection with pending case 09/694,586.

In response, the examiner respectfully submits:

Applicant does not file a terminal disclaimer nor does he argue the claimed limitations. Applicant's suggestion to allow and add a double patenting rejection on the similar case indicates that applicant agrees with the examiners assessment that the subject matter is similar and grounds for double patenting rejection. Applicant does not provide any reasons with or without claim support why the ~~rejection is non-obvious~~ inventions claimed in both applications are non-obvious over each other.

#### The Applicant Argues:

Applicant argues the Moiin reference teaches modification of cluster membership information, not a cluster communication parameter.

In response, the examiner respectfully submits:

First of all, applicant argues language in the preamble of the claim. Applicant is reminded “dynamically modifying” has not been given patentable weight because the recitation occurs in the preamble. A preamble is generally not accorded any patentable weight where it merely recites the purpose of a process or the intended use of a structure, and where the body of the claim does not depend on the preamble for completeness but, instead, the process steps or structural limitations are able to stand alone. See *In re Hirao*, 535 F.2d 67, 190 USPQ 15 (CCPA 1976) and *Kropa v. Robie*, 187 F.2d 150, 152, 88 USPQ 478, 481 (CCPA 1951). Applicant continuously argues the preamble but does not argue any of the body of the claims.

Secondly, applicant argues the claimed limitation “in the communication of messages” (Applicant’s respond page 4 of 8). This limitation is not explicitly claimed in the limitations and therefore is not given weight.

With regards to the prior art, applicant’s claim language is “dynamically modifying a fragmentation size cluster communication parameter.” The examiner looks at the breadth of the claim in the preamble and interprets it as dynamically modifying the parameter known as ‘size’ of the fragment of the cluster. The Moin reference teaches a cluster of computers that send and receive reconfiguration messages (Moin: col. 2, lines 10-20). Petitioning nodes send reconfigure messages with proposed members to which the node is connected. Col. 5, lines 56-65 of Moin teach the reconfiguration signal includes a message type fields identifying the sender node, cluster size, and vector fields of the node sending the message. The parameter that would change amongst the cluster of nodes is the “cluster size.” This node would change based on nodes adding themselves or leaving the cluster (Moin: col. 2, lines 21-55). The examiner understands what the applicant is trying to claim but the breadth of the claim leaves it open to this interpretation. The cluster dynamically modifies its size parameter through the reconfiguration messages. The examiner did read into the specification when reconsidering the first rejection but may have done so improperly. Applicant has not defined the fragmentation size cluster communication parameter “with reasonable clarity, deliberateness, and precision” (*Teleflex, Inc. v. Ficosa N. Am. Corp.*, 63 USPQ2d 1374,

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1381 (Fed. Cir. 2002)). Applicant cites an example in the specification as an example but the term is not explicitly defined.

**The Applicant Argues:**

Applicant argues Moiin does not teach deferral in the processing of a fragmentation size until receipt of an acknowledge message and nodes differentiated from end users and servers.

**In response**, the examiner respectfully submits:

The examiner Moiin reference does teach deferral in processing of a size parameter. Moiin shows the nodes send reconfiguration signals to each other to negotiate and agree on the new membership of the cluster (col. 2, lines 34-38). The proposal through the reconfiguration signal is not accepted until there is "unanimous agreement." Applicant argues the difference between an end user and server from nodes in his remarks. If applicant wishes to argue a node from a user terminal or server, applicant must claim that language distinguishing it. The most general interpretation of a node in a network environment is a computing terminal as a server or user workstation.

**The Applicant Argues:**

Applicant argues the Monteiro reference does not teach any parameter changes between nodes.

**In response**, the examiner respectfully submits:

The Moiin reference teaches modifying the parameter for the cluster size. This parameter is communication related within the reconfiguration message. Monteiro teaches modifying fragmentation size of a message (Monteiro: col. 7, lines 7-20). Applicant does not support his conclusion with elements of the claims.

*Conclusion*

**THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Benjamin R Bruckart whose telephone number is (571) 272-3982. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:00-5:30PM with every other Friday off.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Hosain Alam can be reached on (571) 272-3978. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Benjamin R Bruckart  
Examiner  
Art Unit 2155  
brb  
December 1, 2004

*BRB*

**HOSAIN ALAM**  
**SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER**